

Basic Policy of Assistance	Achieving self-reliant and sustainable growth and improving the living standards of the people through strengthening the social and economic infrastructure
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Priority Area 1	Overcoming Vulnerability														
	【Current Status and Issues】 Solomon Islands National Development Strategy (2016-2035) sets sustainable improvement of living standards and economic growth through industrial development as national goals. However, the delay in developing basic economic and social infrastructure, such as transportation, water supply, electricity, and communications, hinders economic activities and industrial development.				【Policy for Addressing Development Challenges】 In collaboration with other development partners, assist in basic economic and social infrastructure in the capital city of Honiara and significant rural areas, and human capacity development for maintaining these basic infrastructures.										
Development Issue 1-1	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note		
					Before JFY 2021	JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026					
Development and Maintenance of Social and Economic Infrastructure	Economic Infrastructure Development and Maintenance Program	Support human resource development for the development and maintenance of key industries and social infrastructure	The Project for The Improvement of the Honiara International Airport	GA							47.29	8,9			
			The Project for Greater Honiara Transport Master Plan Study	TCDP									9,11		
			The Project for Upgrading of Kukum Highway (Phase 2)	GA								31.59	8,9		
			Interlocking Block Pavement	EXP									8,9		
			Training in the Field of Development and Maintenance of Economic and Social Infrastructure, and Renewable Energy	TR									7		
			Regional Advisor for Port Operation & Maintenance and Policy in PICs	EXP									9	Regional project targeting multiple countries	
			Follow-up Cooperation for the Project for Improvement of Non-Revenue Water Reduction Capacity (SIWA)	FU									6		
			Follow-up Cooperation on the Project for Improvement of Water Supply System in Honiara and Auki	FU									6,9		
			(Water Supply) Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects	GGP							0.07	6			
Development Issue 1-2	Program for Industrial Promotion	Support comprehensive development of local industries and agricultural promotion	Advisor for Livelihood Improvement through Community-based Coastal Resource Management and Utilization	EXP								12,14			
			Project on Pacific Islands Capacity Enhancement for Achieving SDG14	TCP								2.16	14	Regional project targeting multiple countries	
			The Economic and Social Development Programme	GA								2.00	8,9,14	Fisheries	
			JICA Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Fisheries, Forestry and Related Vocational Training	JOCV									12,15		
			The Project on Capacity Development for Sustainable Forest Resource Management in Solomon Islands	TCP									4.65	8,12,15	
			Agriculture Studies Networks for Food Security (Agri-Net)	TR									2,12,15		
			Training Programs in the Field of Economic Expansion and Industrial Promotion	TR									12,15		
			Improvement of Coping Strategies Against Agricultural Pest and Disease Problems in Solomon Islands	JPP									8,15		
			The project for international technical cooperation for development of fisheries	MAFF									14	Technical Assistance Providing Equipment	
						COVID-19 Crisis Response Emergency Support Loan	LA							25.00	3,8
Development Issue 1-3	Program for Health Care Program for an Island State	Assist in improving health and medical care facilities, training health care workers for infectious and non-communicable diseases, conducting public health awareness activities and enhancing the quality of regional medical services.	Preparatory Survey for the Project for Improvement of Kilu'uifi Hospital	PS								3,9			
			Training Programs in the Fields of Healthcare and Medical Equipment	TR									3		
			JICA Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Health and Medical Care	JOCV									3		
			The Economic and Social Development Programme	GA								3.00	3		
			The Economic and Social Development Programme	GA								2.00	3		
			(UNICEF)Project for Strengthening Capacity of Health for COVID-19 Crisis	ML									22.53	3,11	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			The Project for Pacific Co-learning towards Resilient Health System	TCP									9.42	3	Regional project targeting multiple countries
Development Issue 1-4	Program for Support and Improvement of Education	Primary education is considered essential. The program focuses on support for improving the quality of education and educational facilities in schools and society.	Training Programs in the Field of Education	TR								4			
			JICA Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Education	JOCV									4		
			SDGs Global Leader's Course	TR									4,8,11,17		
			(School Building, or dormitories) Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects	GGP									0.35	4,9	
Development Issue 1-5	Capacity Building Program in Maritime Safety and Security	Assist in developing maritime security systems, facilities, and human resource development, including training and the dispatch of experts that will contribute to the capacity building and the enhancement of maritime security capabilities.	The Project for Development Support of Electronic Navigational Charts for Honiara and Noro Ports in Solomon Islands	TCDP								4.05	9,14		
			Training Programs in the Fields of Maritime Safety and Security	TR									14,16		

	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note
					Before JFY 2021	JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026			
Development Issue 1-6 Others	Governance Capacity Improvement Program	Support capacity building of government agencies.	Public Investment	EXP								9,11	
			Training Programs Related to Strengthening Governance, Financial and Debt Management Capacity	TR								8,9	
			(UNDP) Solomon Islands Transparency & Accountability Project	ML							1.89	10, 16	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			(UNDP) The improvement of Pacific Island States Parliamentary Capacity Building	ML							5.65	17	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			(UXO activities) Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects	GGP							0.85	11, 16	
Priority Area 2	Environment, Climate Change and Disaster Management												
	<p>[Current Status and Issues] As an island state in the Pacific region, Solomon Islands is constantly exposed to the risk of natural disasters such as cyclones and floods. The challenges are strengthening the institutions that enable disaster risk reduction and improving local communities' disaster management capacity and awareness.</p>			<p>[Policy for Addressing Development Challenges] In line with the Solomon Islands National Disaster Risk Management Plan, provide support for the provision of equipment that contributes to the improvement of management capacity, human resource development, and the dissemination of disaster risk management and disaster prevention activities with community participation. In addition, avoid duplication with other development partners, and provide practical assistance through coordination and cooperation.</p>									
Development Issue 2-1 Climate Change	Disaster Risk Management Program	Support the improvement of disaster coordination functions of disaster prevention departments and the enhancement of community-participatory disaster prevention capacity and resilience.	Training Programs in the Fields of Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change	TR								11,13	
			The Economic and Social Development Programme	GA							4.00	7,8,13	Disaster Prevention Climate Change
			Project for Capacity Building on Climate Resilience in the Pacific	TCP							2.05	7,11,13,17	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			Third Country Training - Sustained Activity of FMS for Developing Capacities for Meteorological Services in the South Pacific	TTR								11,13	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			Project for Innovative Solutions for Pacific Climate Change Resilience	TCP								7,11,13,17	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			The Project for Introduction of Hybrid Power Generation System in the Pacific Island Countries	TCP							13.52	7,13	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			JICA Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Disaster Risk Reduction	JOCV								7,11,13	
			Towards disaster-resilient communities supporting local indigenous communities in East Rennell, the only natural World Heritage site in the Pacific on the list of World Heritage in Danger (UNESCO)	ML							0.30	1,2,12,13,14	
Development Issue 2-2 Environmental Conservation	Program for the formulation of sustainable circular society in small island states	Support raising awareness to reduce waste, improve waste management capacity through garbage collection and landfill management, and strengthen administrative capabilities such as establishing related rules and regulations.	Project for Promotion of Regional Initiatives on Solid Waste Management in Pacific Island Countries Phase2 (J-PRISM 2)	TCP							17.64	11	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			Project for Promotion of Regional Initiatives on Solid Waste Management in Pacific Island Countries Phase3 (J-PRISM 3)	TCP								11,12,14	Regional project targeting multiple countries
			Project for Sustainable Community Development through Promoting Environmental Learning Activities in Cooperation with Public and Private Sectors	JPP								4,12	
			JICA Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Environmental Protection and Conservation	JOCV								4,12	
			Training Programs in the Fields of Environmental Protection, Conservation, and Waste Management	TR								12,13	
				<p>[Current Status and Issues] The amount of waste in the capital and provincial towns is rapidly increasing, and the problem of waste disposal is becoming more serious yearly. In 2017, the government formulated the Solomon Islands National Waste Management & Pollution Control Strategy 2017-2026, and the measures have yet to progress sufficiently due to financial shortages. There are issues to be addressed, such as developing legislation that meets the current situation, improving waste management capacity, and public awareness.</p>			<p>[Policy for Addressing Development Challenges] In addition to promoting environmental education to raise public awareness, support the improvement of waste management capacity through regional technical cooperation in the Pacific.</p>						